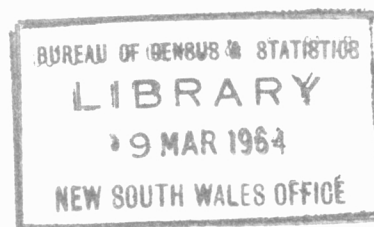


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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

NOVEMBER, 1963



ТИМЮЧИНЕ

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САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - NOVEMBER, 1963

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, notably the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey now being developed (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.
4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the benchmark industry dissections have been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.
7. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer term measurement. However, the new series (with benchmarks at June, 1954 and June, 1961) incorporate revisions from June, 1954. Detailed revision of old series figures prior to June, 1954 to a basis comparable with the new series is impracticable, but an approximate revision of total figures (since June, 1947) to this basis is contained in Table 6 on page 12 of this Bulletin.
9. The dissection of total civilian employment into "Private" and "Government" is still in course of preparation.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.7	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962(b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
1961 -									
June	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
July	2,256.1	44.6	2,300.7	867.0	1.8	868.8	3,123.1	46.4	3,169.5
August	2,255.1	44.7	2,299.8	868.5	1.8	870.3	3,123.6	46.5	3,170.1
Sept.(b)(c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
October (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May (b)	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June (b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July (b)	2,307.7	46.0	2,353.7	906.1	2.0	908.1	3,213.8	48.0	3,261.8
August (b)	2,310.6	46.0	2,356.6	908.3	2.0	910.3	3,218.9	48.0	3,266.9
September	2,317.4	46.1	2,363.5	913.7	2.0	915.7	3,231.1	48.1	3,279.2
October	2,319.9	46.0	2,365.9	918.3	2.0	920.3	3,238.2	48.0	3,286.2
November	2,329.8	45.9	2,375.7	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,257.7	47.9	3,305.6
December	2,329.8	45.7	2,375.5	927.3	2.0	929.3	3,257.1	47.7	3,304.8
1963 -									
January	2,337.7	46.6	2,384.3	925.3	2.0	927.3	3,263.0	48.6	3,311.6
February	2,353.8	46.8	2,400.6	932.2	2.0	934.2	3,286.0	48.8	3,334.8
March (b)	2,363.6	47.1	2,410.7	936.4	2.0	938.4	3,300.0	49.1	3,349.1
April (b)r	2,366.5	47.2	2,413.7	935.9	2.0	937.9	3,302.4	49.2	3,351.6
May	2,373.3	47.2	2,420.5	937.0	2.1	939.1	3,310.3	49.3	3,359.6
June	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
July r	2,379.0	47.7	2,426.7	939.1	2.1	941.2	3,318.1	49.8	3,367.9
August r	2,382.9	47.8	2,430.7	941.6	2.1	943.7	3,324.5	49.9	3,374.4
September r	2,390.7	47.8	2,438.5	946.0	2.1	948.1	3,336.7	49.9	3,386.6
October r	2,401.8	47.8	2,449.6	954.1	2.1	956.2	3,355.9	49.9	3,405.8
November	2,414.8	47.8	2,462.6	964.6	2.1	966.7	3,379.4	49.9	3,429.3

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

(c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

r Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1954	June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2003.7
1959	June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2185.6
1960	June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2256.8
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2264.3
1962	June (b)	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2308.0
1963	June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2376.8
1962	October	898.4	657.2	293.8	213.5	156.6	73.8	7.9	18.7	2319.9
	November	904.4	661.2	293.2	213.4	156.9	73.7	7.9	19.1	2329.8
1963	March (b)	913.9	675.1	295.7	217.5	158.6	75.3	7.6	19.9	2363.6
	April	(b)914.6	r(b)675.2	297.2	217.3	159.0	75.4	7.7	20.1	r(b)2366.5
	May	915.4	675.6	300.9	217.8	160.0	75.7	7.8	20.1	2373.3
	June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2376.8
	July	914.7	674.2	306.3	r220.8	159.7	75.0	8.0	20.3	r2379.0
	August	917.9	674.2	306.3	r220.5	160.6	74.8	8.0	20.6	r2382.9
	September	920.3	677.2	307.0	r221.2	161.1	75.1	8.0	20.8	r2390.7
	October	925.8	681.1	306.9	r222.0	161.6	75.3	8.1	21.0	r2401.8
	November	930.5	686.1	307.6	222.7	162.7	76.1	8.0	21.1	2414.8
FEMALES										
1954	June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959	June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960	June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
1962	October	365.1	280.5	106.2	77.5	54.2	24.6	2.6	7.6	918.3
	November	369.5	283.1	107.0	78.4	54.9	24.7	2.7	7.6	927.9
1963	March	368.4	287.7	107.2	80.9	54.8	25.9	2.9	8.6	936.4
	April	369.9	285.2	107.2	81.0	55.2	26.0	2.9	8.5	935.9
	May	369.9	285.3	108.2	80.8	55.5	25.7	2.9	8.7	937.0
	June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
	July	371.2	284.7	109.3	r81.2	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.7	r939.1
	August	372.2	285.2	110.2	r81.2	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.8	r941.6
	September	374.2	286.2	110.5	r81.7	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	r946.0
	October	378.6	288.0	110.5	r82.7	56.5	25.8	2.9	9.1	r954.1
	November	383.2	291.7	111.2	83.3	57.2	26.0	2.8	9.2	964.6
PERSONS										
1954	June	1050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2705.2
1959	June	1157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3004.7
1960	June	1213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3126.5
1961	June	1220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3133.2
1962	June (b)	1253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3213.5
1963	June	1284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3313.4
1962	October	1263.5	937.7	400.0	291.0	210.8	98.4	10.5	26.3	3238.2
	November	1273.9	944.3	400.2	291.8	211.8	98.4	10.6	26.7	3257.7
1963	March (b)	1282.3	962.8	402.9	298.4	213.4	101.2	10.5	28.5	3300.0
	April	(b)1284.5	r(b)960.4	404.4	298.3	214.2	101.4	10.6	28.6	r(b)3302.4
	May	1285.3	960.9	409.1	298.6	215.5	101.4	10.7	28.8	3310.3
	June	1284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3313.4
	July	1285.9	958.9	415.6	r302.0	215.4	100.4	10.9	29.0	r3318.1
	August	1290.1	959.4	416.5	r301.7	216.3	100.2	10.9	29.4	r3324.5
	September	1294.5	963.4	417.5	r302.9	217.1	100.6	10.9	29.8	r3336.7
	October	1304.4	969.1	417.4	r304.7	218.1	101.1	11.0	30.1	r3355.9
	November	1313.7	977.8	418.8	306.0	219.9	102.1	10.8	30.3	3379.4

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1963

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.3	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.3	4.4	9.3	1.7	7.4	3.1	46.3
<u>Manufacturing</u>	353.8	288.3	88.8	91.0	45.0	23.9	893.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	35.3	29.6	9.4	8.7	5.0	3.3	91.8
<u>Building and Construction</u>	107.6	70.1	45.0	24.2	20.7	9.9	283.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	31.1	19.8	9.7	6.1	5.1	2.2	74.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.2	7.8	5.4	4.0	4.1	2.5	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	29.0	18.4	13.1	6.2	7.6	1.7	76.7
<u>Total</u>	74.3	46.0	28.2	16.3	16.8	6.4	189.8
<u>Communication</u>	27.9	22.7	10.4	7.2	5.3	2.8	77.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	16.0	11.9	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.1	41.2
Other	17.6	13.2	5.9	4.6	2.8	1.3	45.7
<u>Total</u>	33.6	25.1	11.2	8.2	5.7	2.4	86.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	83.7	55.2	28.1	19.0	16.9	6.8	211.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.0	47.7	25.6	16.7	12.3	5.4	169.5
<u>Total</u>	144.7	102.9	53.7	35.7	29.2	12.2	381.3
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	33.3	25.9	15.3	9.0	7.6	4.0	102.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.1	9.2	5.7	2.4	3.3	1.1	34.0
Education	22.8	19.1	8.8	5.9	5.5	2.2	65.9
Other (b)	62.5	40.6	18.4	11.5	9.6	3.9	149.1
<u>Total</u>	97.4	68.9	32.9	19.8	18.4	7.2	249.0
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	930.5	686.1	307.6	222.7	162.7	76.1	2,414.8
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6
<u>Manufacturing</u>	111.9	108.1	18.4	19.2	7.4	5.2	270.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	6.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	4.0	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.5
<u>Total</u>	7.7	4.5	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	17.3
<u>Communication</u>	6.7	5.6	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	18.9
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	8.9	6.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.6	21.2
Other	15.5	10.4	3.9	3.2	2.1	0.8	36.2
<u>Total</u>	24.4	16.4	6.5	4.8	3.4	1.4	57.4

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1963 (continued)
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	67.9	43.3	22.2	17.2	12.7	5.1	170.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	21.4	12.8	7.5	5.0	3.5	0.8	51.2
<u>Total</u>	89.3	56.1	29.7	22.2	16.2	5.9	221.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.6	10.1	5.1	2.7	2.4	1.3	37.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	42.1	29.1	15.6	10.7	9.9	3.8	112.4
Education	29.1	23.0	10.4	9.0	5.9	3.4	82.5
Other (b)	53.8	34.5	18.6	10.8	9.2	3.5	132.6
<u>Total</u>	125.0	86.6	44.6	30.5	25.0	10.7	327.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	383.2	291.7	111.2	83.3	57.2	26.0	964.6
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	12.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.9	4.6	9.7	1.8	7.6	3.2	47.9
<u>Manufacturing</u>	465.7	396.4	107.2	110.2	52.4	29.1	1,164.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	37.8	32.0	10.1	9.1	5.2	3.5	98.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	110.0	71.8	45.6	24.5	21.0	10.0	289.3
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	33.8	21.7	10.6	6.6	5.5	2.3	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	8.4	5.7	4.1	4.3	2.6	40.6
Rail and Air Transport	33.0	20.4	14.3	6.9	8.0	1.8	85.2
<u>Total</u>	82.0	50.5	30.6	17.6	17.8	6.7	207.1
<u>Communication</u>	34.6	28.3	13.2	9.0	6.4	3.6	96.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	24.9	17.9	7.9	5.2	4.2	1.7	62.4
Other	33.1	23.6	9.8	7.8	4.9	2.1	81.9
<u>Total</u>	58.0	41.5	17.7	13.0	9.1	3.8	144.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	151.6	98.5	50.3	36.2	29.6	11.9	382.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	82.4	60.5	33.1	21.7	15.8	6.2	220.7
<u>Total</u>	234.0	159.0	83.4	57.9	45.4	18.1	602.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	45.9	36.0	20.4	11.7	10.0	5.3	140.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	54.2	38.3	21.3	13.1	13.2	4.9	146.4
Education	51.9	42.1	19.2	14.9	11.4	5.6	148.4
Other (b)	116.3	75.1	37.0	22.3	18.8	7.4	281.7
<u>Total</u>	222.4	155.5	77.5	50.3	43.4	17.9	576.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,313.7	977.8	418.8	306.0	219.9	102.1	3,379.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.4	12.3	13.6	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6
Mining and Quarrying -							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.7	* 7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9
Coal Mining	18.2	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.6
Other	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.8
Total	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.3	46.6	46.4	46.3
Manufacturing (a)	864.0	866.9	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3	893.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	61.7	61.8	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.6	62.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	28.0	27.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.2
Total	89.7	89.7	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.8
Building and Construction	270.1	269.0	280.8	281.6	282.1	283.5	283.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	71.7	72.2	r73.8	r73.5	r74.1	r74.4	74.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.2	37.8	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.9	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	76.4	76.1	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.7
Total	185.3	186.1	r187.4	r187.1	r188.3	r189.0	189.8
Communication	75.7	76.0	76.8	76.9	76.9	76.9	77.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	39.6	39.5	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.2
Other	43.3	43.4	45.0	45.1	45.5	45.5	45.7
Total	82.9	82.9	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.6	86.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	137.4	138.2	139.6	139.8	140.1	141.1	142.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.4	27.5	24.3	24.9	25.9	26.5	27.4
Retail Trade	195.3	199.2	r205.0	r205.5	r206.4	r208.0	211.8
Total	359.1	364.9	r368.9	r370.2	r372.4	r375.6	381.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	98.6	99.0	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.5
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	29.6	29.5	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7
Religion and Social Welfare	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	32.5	32.7	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.0
Education	61.8	61.8	65.6	65.6	66.0	66.1	65.9
Other Services	23.6	23.7	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9
Total	162.8	163.0	169.8	170.2	170.7	171.1	171.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.4	27.0	27.0	27.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	47.1	47.5	47.8	48.7	49.0	49.9	50.5
Total	73.0	73.7	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.9	77.8
TOTAL MALES	2,319.9	2,329.8	r2,379.0	r2,382.9	r2,390.7	r2,401.8	2,414.8

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

r Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	259.4	260.5	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0	270.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5
<u>Total</u>	16.7	16.7	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3
<u>Communication</u>	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.9
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	20.1	20.2	21.4	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.2
Other	34.1	34.2	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.7	36.2
<u>Total</u>	54.2	54.4	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.9	57.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	42.7	43.3	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.5	45.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
Retail Trade	158.1	164.1	r163.2	r162.1	r162.3	r164.6	170.3
<u>Total</u>	207.0	213.6	r213.2	r212.2	r212.5	r215.2	221.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	36.0	36.2	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.2	37.6
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	12.4	12.5	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2
Religion and Social Welfare	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	108.2	108.3	111.5	111.5	112.0	112.2	112.4
Education	80.4	80.4	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.6	82.5
Other Services	19.7	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9
<u>Total</u>	234.0	234.3	240.6	240.7	241.6	242.5	242.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.9	70.8	71.4	72.2	73.0	73.6	74.2
<u>Total</u>	80.0	81.0	81.6	82.4	83.4	84.0	84.7
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	918.3	927.9	r939.1	r941.6	r946.0	r954.1	964.6

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

r Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.6	12.5	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2
Coal Mining	18.5	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0
Other	21.3	21.3	21.7	21.7	22.0	21.9	21.7
<u>Total</u>	47.8	47.8	48.0	47.9	48.3	48.0	47.9
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1123.4	1127.4	1141.8	1144.9	1149.6	1158.3	1164.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	66.9	67.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	67.9
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.1	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.3
<u>Total</u>	96.0	96.0	97.8	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	275.1	274.1	286.3	287.1	287.6	289.0	289.3
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	77.7	78.2	r80.3	r79.9	r80.5	r80.9	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.5	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.7	40.2	40.6
Rail and Air Transport	84.8	84.5	85.4	85.4	85.3	85.2	85.2
<u>Total</u>	202.0	202.8	r204.7	r204.4	r205.5	r206.3	207.1
<u>Communication</u>	93.7	94.1	95.0	95.2	95.2	95.2	96.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	59.7	59.7	62.5	62.6	62.5	62.3	62.4
Other	77.4	77.6	80.3	80.5	80.9	81.2	81.9
<u>Total</u>	137.1	137.3	142.8	143.1	143.4	143.5	144.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	180.1	181.5	183.6	183.9	184.3	185.6	187.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.6	33.7	30.3	30.9	31.9	32.6	33.6
Retail Trade	353.4	363.3	r368.2	r367.6	r368.7	r372.6	382.1
<u>Total</u>	566.1	578.5	r582.1	r582.4	r584.9	r590.8	602.8
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	134.6	135.2	139.5	139.8	139.5	139.3	140.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	42.0	42.0	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.9
Religion and Social Welfare	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	140.7	141.0	145.0	145.2	145.8	146.2	146.4
Education	142.2	142.2	147.7	147.6	148.1	148.7	148.4
Other Services	43.3	43.4	45.0	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8
<u>Total</u>	396.8	397.3	410.4	410.9	412.3	413.6	414.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.0	36.4	36.7	36.6	37.4	37.4	37.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	117.0	118.3	119.2	120.9	122.0	123.5	124.7
<u>Total</u>	153.0	154.7	155.9	157.5	159.4	160.9	162.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3238.2	3257.7	r3318.1	r3324.5	r3336.7	r3355.9	3379.4

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

r Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1962		1963									
	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	46.3	46.5	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.2	47.0	47.1
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
Founding, engineering and metalworking	284.4	284.9	288.6	289.3	290.8	291.7	292.5	294.2	294.5	295.5	296.4	298.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	131.7	131.9	134.3	134.3	133.9	135.0	135.8	135.4	135.6	135.7	135.9	136.6
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.5	28.4	28.8	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8
Clothing and knitted goods	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
Food, drink and tobacco	119.1	119.8	118.5	120.4	116.9	116.8	118.4	119.0	118.8	119.4	121.3	121.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.1	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.2	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	19.9	20.0	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.5
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	64.0	64.2	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.5	66.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	40.5	40.6	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3
Rubber goods	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.2	(b) 19.3	20.3	20.4
Other manufacturing (a)	29.0	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7
TOTAL	864.0	866.9	874.5	877.8	875.3	876.9	879.5	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3	893.7
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	49.5	49.7	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9	50.4	51.2	52.4	52.8
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.3
Clothing and knitted goods	67.9	67.8	67.1	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.8	69.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	32.0	32.4	36.4	37.9	32.7	32.6	32.1	31.9	32.0	32.4	33.3	34.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.4	23.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1
Rubber goods	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8
Other manufacturing (a)	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6
TOTAL	259.4	260.5	262.6	265.2	260.1	259.5	258.9	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0	270.7

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1962		1963									
	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	50.3	50.6	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.3
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
Founding, engineering and metalworking	333.9	334.6	338.1	339.0	340.6	341.5	342.3	344.1	344.9	346.7	348.8	351.0
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	141.2	141.5	143.8	143.8	143.5	144.7	145.7	145.3	145.5	145.7	145.9	146.7
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	54.0	53.9	54.3	54.0	54.2	53.4	53.1	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.7	54.1
Clothing and knitted goods	85.0	85.0	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.1	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.1
Food, drink and tobacco	151.1	152.2	154.9	158.3	149.6	149.4	150.5	150.9	150.8	151.8	154.6	155.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	46.7	47.2	47.3	47.3	46.9	46.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.5
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.4	23.5	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.8	24.1	24.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	86.5	86.9	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.9	90.2
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	53.0	53.2	54.2	54.5	54.2	54.0	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.4
Rubber goods	23.9	24.2	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	(b)24.0	25.2	25.2
Other manufacturing (a)	43.5	43.8	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.2	45.3
TOTAL	1,123.4	1,127.4	1,137.1	1,143.0	1,135.4	1,136.4	1,138.4	1,141.8	1,144.9	1,149.6	1,158.3	1,164.4

NOTE: -- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954 it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2 of this Bulletin concerning these aspects.

(Thousands)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1947-48	1,673	630	2,303
1949 (a)	1,782	659	2,441	1948-49	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1949-50	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1950-51	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1951-52	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1952-53	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1953-54	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1954-55	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1955-56	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1956-57	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1957-58	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1958-59	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1959-60	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1960-61	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1961-62	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,377	r 936	r3,313	1962-63	r2,341	925	r3,266

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. r Revised.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 7. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - January	442,677	140,023	582,700	..	..	..
February	445,844	143,008	588,852	+ 0.7	+ 2.1	+ 1.1
March	447,241	144,605	591,846	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.5
April	446,708	140,439	587,147	- 0.1	- 2.9	- 0.8
May	447,900	139,720	587,620	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	448,831	138,410	587,241	+ 0.2	- 0.9	- 0.1
July	449,682	138,527	588,209	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
August	450,210	139,635	589,845	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.3
September(b)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year the figure in Tables 7 to 11 are not comparable with those published in previous bulletins. The figures now published for 1963 have been adjusted to make them comparable with those obtained for the 1964 collection. (b) Affected by industrial dispute..

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - January	186,413	136,595	36,340	47,081	19,976	16,272	442,677
July	186,659	135,805	43,295	48,464	19,853	15,606	449,682
August	186,951	135,997	43,267	48,613	19,789	15,593	450,210
September	187,357 (b)	135,741	42,998	48,770	19,822	15,585	(b)450,273
October	188,126	137,979	42,763	48,464	20,100	15,651	453,083
November	189,659	138,909	41,940	48,549	20,287	15,828	455,172
December	189,674	139,184	40,260	48,624	20,753	16,173	454,668
1964 - January	191,005	140,603	40,128	49,316	20,894	16,349	458,295
FEMALES							
1963 - January	58,582	54,548	8,686	10,109	3,556	4,542	140,023
July	57,965	53,791	9,493	9,480	3,697	4,101	138,527
August	58,588	53,974	9,708	9,541	3,700	4,124	139,635
September	59,628 (b)	54,219	9,667	9,610	3,667	4,101	(b)140,892
October	60,529	55,207	9,642	9,751	3,682	4,163	142,974
November	60,968	55,606	9,457	9,816	3,762	4,204	143,813
December	60,501	55,438	9,376	10,215	3,771	4,473	143,774
1964 - January	60,426	57,391	9,275	10,507	3,731	4,464	145,794
PERSONS							
1963 - January	244,995	191,143	45,026	57,190	23,532	20,814	582,700
July	244,624	189,596	52,788	57,944	23,550	19,707	588,209
August	245,539	189,971	52,975	58,154	23,489	19,717	589,845
September	246,985 (b)	189,960	52,665	58,380	23,489	19,686	(b)591,165
October	248,655	193,186	52,405	58,215	23,782	19,814	596,057
November	250,627	194,515	51,397	58,365	24,049	20,032	598,985
December	250,175	194,622	49,636	58,839	24,524	20,646	598,442
1964 - January	251,431	197,994	49,403	59,823	24,625	20,813	604,089

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 7.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute..

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - January	384,824	117,541	502,365	..	..	..
February	386,578	118,537	505,115	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
March	387,244	119,043	506,287	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
April	388,723	119,092	507,815	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
May	389,519	118,783	508,302	+ 0.2	- 0.3	+ 0.1
June	389,339	118,112	507,451	..	- 0.6	- 0.2
July	390,136	118,699	508,835	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
August	390,747	119,545	510,292	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
September(b)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 7. (b) Affected by industrial dispute..

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - January	168,713	117,318	25,409	42,855	17,069	13,440	384,824
July	169,362	119,226	26,226	44,720	17,073	13,529	390,136
August	169,668	119,097	26,572	44,847	17,013	13,550	390,747
September	170,043	(b) 118,122	26,727	44,953	16,967	13,572	(b) 390,384
October	170,458	119,435	27,016	44,531	17,105	13,636	392,181
November	171,582	119,899	27,356	44,599	17,254	13,616	394,306
December	171,673	119,948	27,324	44,590	17,671	13,626	394,832
1964 - January	172,679	121,165	27,684	45,170	17,924	13,763	398,385
FEMALES							
1963 - January	50,980	45,815	6,883	8,053	2,629	3,181	117,541
July	51,069	46,710	6,995	8,141	2,645	3,139	118,699
August	51,663	46,775	7,074	8,210	2,684	3,139	119,545
September	52,630	(b) 46,849	7,233	8,306	2,668	3,177	(b) 120,863
October	52,991	47,523	7,283	8,413	2,706	3,252	122,168
November	53,193	47,819	7,268	8,503	2,755	3,321	122,859
December	52,695	47,549	7,241	8,493	2,772	3,395	122,145
1964 - January	52,421	47,807	7,372	8,447	2,752	3,372	122,171
PERSONS							
1963 - January	219,693	163,133	32,292	50,908	19,718	16,621	502,365
July	220,431	165,936	33,221	52,861	19,718	16,668	508,835
August	221,331	165,872	33,646	53,057	19,697	16,689	510,292
September	222,673	(b) 164,971	33,960	53,259	19,635	16,749	(b) 511,247
October	223,449	166,958	34,299	52,944	19,811	16,888	514,349
November	224,775	167,718	34,624	53,102	20,009	16,937	517,165
December	224,368	167,497	34,565	53,083	20,443	17,021	516,977
1964 - January	225,100	168,972	35,056	53,617	20,676	17,135	520,556

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 7. (b) Affected by industrial dispute..

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (a)
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1963					1964
	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MALES						
Building Materials	39,093	39,220	39,440	39,806	39,882	40,122
Basic Metals	53,491	54,393	54,450	54,867	55,150	55,465
Transportation Equipment	64,340	66,223	65,913	66,486	66,500	67,448
Other Metal Manufactures	100,594	103,861	104,158	104,666	104,682	105,914
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,188	23,665	23,768	23,890	24,122	24,591
Clothing and Textiles	33,045	33,021	33,106	33,053	32,985	33,140
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,021	57,876	58,887	58,654	57,289	57,324
All Other	56,633	(b) 56,429	57,710	57,922	57,885	57,942
Totals -						
All Groups	426,405	(b) 434,688	437,432	439,344	438,495	441,946
Excluding Food, etc.	371,384	(b) 376,812	378,545	380,690	381,206	384,622

FEMALES

Building Materials	3,626	3,616	3,665	3,722	3,722	3,715
Basic Metals	3,342	3,302	3,299	3,314	3,306	3,284
Transportation Equipment	6,675	7,204	7,224	7,276	7,243	7,149
Other Metal Manufactures	25,748	26,804	27,355	27,438	27,124	27,068
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,294	5,219	5,225	5,281	5,265	5,251
Clothing and Textiles	53,930	55,484	55,630	55,754	55,505	55,849
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,121	19,105	19,895	20,071	20,551	22,531
All Other	15,745	(b) 16,057	16,518	16,753	16,585	16,483
Totals -						
All Groups	135,481	(b) 136,791	138,811	139,609	139,301	141,330
Excluding Food, etc.	114,360	(b) 117,686	118,916	119,538	118,750	118,799

PERSONS

Building Materials	42,719	42,836	43,105	43,528	43,604	43,837
Basic Metals	56,833	57,695	57,749	58,181	58,456	58,749
Transportation Equipment	71,015	73,427	73,137	73,762	73,743	74,597
Other Metal Manufactures	126,342	130,665	131,513	132,104	131,806	132,982
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,482	28,884	28,993	29,171	29,387	29,842
Clothing and Textiles	86,975	88,505	88,736	88,807	88,490	88,989
Food, Drink and Tobacco	76,142	76,981	78,782	78,725	77,840	79,855
All Other	72,378	(b) 72,486	74,228	74,675	74,470	74,425
Totals -						
All Groups	561,886	(b) 571,479	576,243	578,953	577,796	583,276
Excluding Food, etc.	485,744	(b) 494,498	497,461	500,228	499,956	503,421

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 7. (b) Affected by industrial dispute.

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is anticipated that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 12. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES -
CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND SEX

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	1,682.4	11.5	1,693.9	358.1	2,052.0	82.6	0.7
1961 -							
February (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
August	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
November	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 -							
February	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
August	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 -							
February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	764.4	11.9	776.2	1,395.2	2,171.5	35.7	1.5
1961 -							
February (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
August	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
November	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 -							
February	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
August	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 -							
February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	2,446.8	23.4	2,470.2	1,753.3	4,223.5	58.5	0.9
1961 -							
February (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
August	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
November	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 -							
February	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
August	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 -							
February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for November, 1960, February, 1961 and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
BY CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (a)		Unemployment Rate (b)	
	Employed		Unemployed		Total in Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)
MALES														
1960 -	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
November (d)	1,191.8	490.6	5.0	6.5	1,196.8	497.1	135.9	222.2	1,332.7	719.3	89.8	69.1	0.4	1.3
1961 -														
February (d)	1,183.3	520.4	10.3	14.4	1,193.7	534.7	143.3	193.6	1,337.0	728.3	89.3	73.4	0.9	2.7
May (d)	1,190.7	496.1	19.1	22.7	1,209.8	518.8	139.3	211.1	1,349.1	729.9	89.7	71.1	1.6	4.4
August	1,187.5	490.9	22.2	31.0	1,209.7	521.9	150.4	222.4	1,360.2	744.3	88.9	70.1	1.8	5.9
November	1,197.2	491.8	18.8	19.3	1,216.0	511.1	153.7	231.7	1,369.8	742.8	88.8	68.8	1.5	3.8
1962 -														
February	1,206.6	499.2	17.8	22.6	1,224.4	521.9	153.1	223.2	1,377.5	745.1	88.9	70.0	1.5	4.3
May	1,224.7	491.1	15.3	15.5	1,240.0	506.6	153.7	230.9	1,393.7	737.5	89.0	68.7	1.2	3.1
August	1,228.5	486.3	13.7	12.4	1,242.2	498.6	157.8	240.4	1,400.0	739.0	88.7	67.5	1.1	2.5
November	1,233.9	497.6	9.9	14.3	1,243.8	511.9	156.7	239.4	1,400.4	751.2	88.8	68.1	0.8	2.8
1963 -														
February	1,239.8	514.7	12.5	16.0	1,252.3	530.8	159.0	220.9	1,411.2	751.6	88.7	70.6	1.0	3.0
May	1,249.2	503.7	13.5	14.7	1,262.7	518.4	160.9	232.5	1,423.7	751.0	88.7	69.0	1.1	2.8
August	1,255.0	503.6	10.3	12.4	1,265.3	516.0	162.6	240.6	1,427.9	756.6	88.6	68.2	0.8	2.4
November	1,261.5	502.7	8.2	10.5	1,269.7	513.1	167.0	247.5	1,436.7	760.6	88.4	67.5	0.6	2.0

(a) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (d) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.

BY CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (a)		Unemployment Rate (b)	
	Employed		Unemployed		Total in Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)
FEMALES														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1960 -- November (d)	368.3	396.1	6.7	5.2	375.0	401.3	977.3	418.0	1,352.3	819.2	27.7	49.0	1.8	1.3
1961 -- February (d)	353.1	405.3	8.9	10.7	362.0	416.0	1,003.2	403.3	1,365.3	819.3	26.5	50.8	2.5	2.6
May (d)	348.0	393.0	12.8	13.0	360.8	406.1	1,006.4	423.8	1,367.2	829.9	26.4	48.9	3.5	3.2
August	352.0	385.4	11.4	13.3	363.4	398.7	1,018.8	444.6	1,382.2	843.3	26.3	47.3	3.1	3.3
November	362.1	387.3	10.5	11.1	372.6	398.4	1,012.8	452.9	1,385.4	851.3	26.9	46.8	2.8	2.8
1962 -- February	367.7	406.3	9.9	14.8	377.6	421.1	1,017.0	433.5	1,394.6	854.6	27.1	49.3	2.6	3.5
May	366.7	406.1	8.8	11.9	375.5	417.9	1,021.3	445.4	1,396.8	863.3	26.9	48.4	2.4	2.8
August	375.1	403.1	7.0	8.5	382.1	411.6	1,024.1	452.9	1,406.2	864.5	27.2	47.6	1.8	2.1
November	383.8	406.3	7.6	10.3	391.4	416.6	1,023.7	454.1	1,415.1	870.7	27.7	47.8	1.9	2.5
1963 -- February	375.3	410.4	8.5	13.9	383.8	424.3	1,046.0	442.2	1,429.8	866.5	26.8	49.0	2.2	3.3
May	379.4	397.6	9.3	11.9	388.7	409.5	1,055.9	453.5	1,444.5	863.0	26.9	47.5	2.4	2.9
August	380.0	413.8	8.1	9.6	388.1	423.4	1,050.7	457.0	1,438.8	880.4	27.0	48.1	2.1	2.3
November	390.9	418.0	7.4 7.2	7.2	395.2	425.2	1,053.5	461.9	1,448.7	887.1	27.3	47.9	1.1	1.7

(a) The civilian work forces as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (d) See footnote (d) to Table 12. * less than 5000 See page 18

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
BY CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (a)		Unemployment Rate (b)	
	Employed		Unemployed		Total in Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)
PERSONS														
1960 -	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
November (d)	1,560.1	886.7	11.7	11.7	1,571.8	898.4	1,113.2	640.1	2,685.0	1,538.5	58.5	58.4	0.7	1.3
1961 -														
February (d)	1,536.5	925.7	19.3	25.0	1,555.7	950.7	1,146.5	596.9	2,702.2	1,547.6	57.6	61.4	1.2	2.6
May (d)	1,538.7	889.1	31.9	35.7	1,570.6	924.8	1,145.7	634.9	2,716.3	1,559.7	57.8	59.3	2.0	3.9
August	1,539.5	876.3	33.6	44.2	1,573.1	920.5	1,169.3	667.0	2,742.4	1,587.6	57.4	58.0	2.1	4.8
November	1,559.4	879.1	29.3	30.4	1,588.6	909.5	1,166.5	684.6	2,755.2	1,594.1	57.7	57.1	1.8	3.3
1962 -														
February	1,574.3	905.5	27.7	37.5	1,602.0	943.0	1,170.1	656.8	2,772.1	1,599.8	57.8	58.9	1.7	4.0
May	1,591.4	897.2	24.1	27.3	1,615.5	924.5	1,175.0	676.3	2,790.5	1,600.8	57.9	57.8	1.5	3.0
August	1,603.6	889.3	20.7	20.9	1,624.2	910.2	1,181.9	693.3	2,806.1	1,603.5	57.9	56.8	1.3	2.3
November	1,617.7	903.9	17.5	24.5	1,635.2	928.4	1,180.4	693.5	2,815.5	1,621.9	58.1	57.2	1.1	2.6
1963														
February	1,615.1	925.1	21.0	30.0	1,636.1	955.1	1,205.0	663.0	2,841.1	1,618.1	57.6	59.0	1.3	3.1
May	1,628.6	901.4	22.8	26.6	1,651.4	927.9	1,216.8	686.1	2,868.2	1,614.0	57.6	57.5	1.4	2.9
August	1,635.0	917.4	18.5	21.9	1,653.5	939.4	1,213.3	697.6	2,866.7	1,637.0	57.7	57.4	1.1	2.3
November	1,652.4	920.7	12.5	17.6	1,664.9	938.3	1,220.6	709.3	2,885.4	1,647.7	57.7	57.0	0.7	1.9

(a) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (d) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP, CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX, NOVEMBER, 1963
('000)

Occupational Status	Age Group (years)						Total Civilians 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not married (a)	Married	Not married (a)		
MALES							
Civilians in the Work Force -							
Employed (b)	161.7	722.2	269.9	501.3	65.7	43.5	1,764.2
Unemployed	5.0	*	*	*	*	*	18.6
Total in Civilian Work Force	166.7	726.2	273.3	504.7	67.5	44.4	1,782.8
Civilians not in the Work Force	149.0	10.1	26.1	34.7	16.9	177.7	414.5
Total Male Civilians	315.7	736.3	299.5	539.4	84.4	222.2	2,197.3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Work Force Participation Rate (c)	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
Unemployment Rate (d)	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
FEMALES							
Civilians in the Work Force -							
Employed (b)	165.5	270.8	166.6	114.1	78.3	13.7	808.9
Unemployed	*	*	*	*	*	..	11.5
Total in Civilian Work Force	169.6	274.4	168.7	114.7	79.3	13.7	820.4
Civilians not in the Work Force	144.7	558.4	24.3	371.7	89.6	326.7	1,515.4
Total Female Civilians	314.4	832.8	193.0	486.4	168.9	340.4	2,335.8
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Work Force Participation Rate (c)	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
Unemployment Rate (d)	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. * Less than 5,000; see Explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

**TABLE 15.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES -
CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
BY AGE GROUP, CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX
(Per cent.)**

Particulars	Age Group (years)						All persons 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)		
<u>Work Force Participation</u>							
<u>Rate (a) -</u>							
Males - 1960 - November (d)	54.1	99.1	91.3	93.7	80.8	28.4	82.6
1961 - February (d)	62.6	98.8	93.5	93.6	80.3	26.6	83.7
May (d)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1
August	57.1	98.7	91.4	93.7	81.6	23.0	82.3
November	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8
1962 - February	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
August	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4
November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
Females - 1960 - November (d)	55.4	33.6	87.1	23.2	51.1	4.5	35.7
1961 - February (d)	62.3	31.7	87.7	23.2	48.1	4.0	35.6
May (d)	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9
August	55.3	31.3	86.4	23.0	45.9	3.9	34.2
November	54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
1962 - February	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
August	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
November	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
<u>Unemployment Rate (b) -</u>							
Males - 1960 - November (d)	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.7
1961 - February (d)	3.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
May (d)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4
August	5.8	1.6	5.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	3.1
November	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
1962 - February	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
August	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
November	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
Females - 1960 - November (d)	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.5
1961 - February (d)	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.5
May (d)	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4
August	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2
November	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
1962 - February	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
August	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
November	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4

(a) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population.

(b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

(c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(d) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, BY HOURS WORKED

(Per cent.)

Survey Date	Manufacturing Industries									All Industries								
	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48		Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
1960 - November (b)	3.0	1.0	1.6	4.1	68.0	7.9	7.9	6.5	100.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	6.1	64.8	7.6	6.1	6.2	100.0
1961 - February (b)	4.0	0.9	2.1	16.7	63.1	5.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	5.7	2.3	2.9	16.0	59.3	5.2	4.1	4.5	100.0
May (b)	3.7	0.9	2.4	5.0	75.2	5.2	4.5	3.1	100.0	4.9	2.4	3.2	6.2	69.3	5.5	4.3	4.2	100.0
August	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.3	78.3	4.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	3.5	2.3	3.2	7.2	71.6	5.0	3.5	3.7	100.0
November	2.7	0.8	1.8	6.7	75.0	5.2	4.5	3.3	100.0	3.5	2.4	3.2	8.9	69.2	4.9	3.7	4.2	100.0
1962 - February	3.8	0.9	1.6	3.0	78.4	4.4	4.6	3.3	100.0	4.7	2.4	3.1	4.9	72.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	100.0
May	3.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	76.4	5.6	4.8	3.6	100.0	4.6	2.5	3.0	5.6	70.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	100.0
August	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.2	71.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	100.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	8.9	67.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	100.0
1963 - February	3.5	0.9	2.2	11.1	68.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	100.0	4.6	2.4	3.2	11.3	65.2	4.3	4.0	5.0	100.0
May	3.2	0.4	2.0	3.6	76.1	5.3	5.3	3.6	100.0	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0
August	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons with a job but temporarily absent on account of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather or plant breakdowns.

(b) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

NOTE: The figures are affected by the following holidays : November, 1960, Melbourne only - Melbourne Cup Day; February, 1961, All Capitals - Australia Day; May, 1961, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1961, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1961, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, and Perth - Queen's Birthday; May, 1962, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1962, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1962, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, Perth - Queen's Birthday; February, 1963, Melbourne and Adelaide - Queen's Visit; May, 1963, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1963, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1963, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, and Perth - Queen's Birthday.

TABLE 17.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASONS

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other Reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other Reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a) (c)	Other Reasons (b) (d)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1960 - November (e)	13.0	165.5	178.4	11.9	185.7	197.6	24.8	351.2	376.0
1961 - February (e)	19.7	447.0	466.7	10.0	178.9	188.9	29.7	625.9	655.7
May (e)	28.9	185.1	214.1	17.7	178.5	196.2	46.7	363.6	410.3
August	31.1	166.1	197.2	22.1	180.3	202.4	53.1	346.4	399.5
November	25.4	215.5	240.9	19.8	181.9	201.6	45.1	397.3	442.5
1962 - February	21.3	159.3	180.6	19.2	182.5	201.7	40.4	341.8	382.3
May	21.4	176.2	197.6	15.4	185.2	200.5	36.8	361.4	398.2
August	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4
November	14.7	228.3	243.0	12.2	197.4	209.6	26.9	425.7	452.6
1963 - February	16.1	323.0	339.1	13.3	189.7	203.0	29.5	512.6	542.1
May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9	364.9	398.8
August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0

PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)

1960 - November (e)	0.5	6.7	7.2	0.5	7.5	8.0	1.0	14.2	15.2
1961 - February (e)	0.8	17.8	18.6	0.4	7.1	7.5	1.2	25.0	26.2
May (e)	1.2	7.4	8.6	0.7	7.2	7.9	1.9	14.6	16.4
August	1.2	6.7	7.9	0.9	7.2	8.1	2.1	13.9	16.0
November	1.0	8.6	9.6	0.8	7.3	8.1	1.8	15.9	17.7
1962 - February	0.8	6.3	7.1	0.8	7.2	7.9	1.6	13.4	15.0
May	0.8	6.9	7.8	0.6	7.3	7.9	1.4	14.2	15.7
August	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6
November	0.6	8.9	9.5	0.5	7.7	8.2	1.1	16.6	17.7
1963 - February	0.6	12.5	13.1	0.5	7.3	7.8	1.1	19.8	20.9
May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3	14.1	15.5
August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work was available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS

(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1960	1961				1962				1963			
	Nov. (b)	Feb. (b)	May (b)	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
<u>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</u> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)													
Manufacturing	0.9	1.7	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.9
Building and construction	0.8	1.9	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.2
Transport, storage and communication	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Commerce	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.9
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.1	2.4	4.1	4.8	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.4
Other Industries	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (c)	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.0

DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED

(Unemployed in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)

Manufacturing	32.3	34.5	36.4	41.7	30.4	29.5	32.5	35.4	27.8	31.9	35.8	35.3	27.7
Building and construction	6.8	8.8	14.1	13.7	11.9	13.9	10.6	9.7	4.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	7.7
Transport, storage and communication	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.2
Commerce	17.0	15.5	17.7	16.7	17.5	14.8	14.5	16.3	16.4	12.8	15.7	17.2	15.3
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	10.4	8.9	7.0	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.1	9.5	8.8	10.4	9.6
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	14.8	8.7	9.8	10.4	8.6	6.7	10.7	9.7	9.5	7.5	9.5	7.0	8.6
Other Industries	2.9	5.0	5.5	3.5	7.0	4.7	8.3	7.1	8.5	4.7	7.8	7.4	8.5
Never worked (d)	10.1	14.1	4.9	4.3	13.7	20.3	13.0	10.0	21.7	20.7	10.9	9.1	17.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry Group when last employed.

(b) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

(c) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 12, 13, 14 and 15 which relate to all unemployed persons including those who had not previously worked.

(d) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 19.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS - DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Particulars	1960	1961				1962				1963			
	Nov.(a)	Feb.(a)	May(a)	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
MALES													
Number Unemployed	'000 11.5 %	'000 24.7 %	'000 41.8 %	'000 53.2 %	'000 38.2 %	'000 40.5 %	'000 30.7 %	'000 26.0 %	'000 24.2 %	'000 28.5 %	'000 28.2 %	'000 22.7 %	'000 18.6 %
Percentage Unemployed for -													
less than 1 month	63.8	54.3	45.7	33.9	35.2	34.5	34.8	39.7	44.5	43.2	44.7	37.7	60.6
1 month and less than 3 months	20.8	32.4	33.8	34.8	28.4	34.3	27.1	23.6	26.0	29.5	25.9	25.7	17.9
3 months and over	15.4	13.3	20.5	31.3	36.4	31.2	38.1	36.7	29.5	27.3	29.4	36.6	21.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FEMALES													
Number Unemployed	'000 11.9 %	'000 19.6 %	'000 25.8 %	'000 24.7 %	'000 21.6 %	'000 24.7 %	'000 20.7 %	'000 15.5 %	'000 17.8 %	'000 22.4 %	'000 21.2 %	'000 17.7 %	'000 11.5 %
Percentage Unemployed for -													
less than 1 month	65.7	62.7	35.0	36.2	44.5	37.5	32.3	42.5	42.7	45.2	44.1	33.9	55.0
1 month and less than 3 months	16.6	20.1	36.1	26.4	19.7	39.0	29.7	24.6	26.7	35.8	29.5	29.8	21.1
3 months and over	17.7	17.2	28.9	37.4	35.8	23.5	38.0	32.9	30.6	19.0	26.4	36.3	23.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PERSONS													
Number Unemployed	'000 23.4 %	'000 44.3 %	'000 67.6 %	'000 77.8 %	'000 59.7 %	'000 65.1 %	'000 51.4 %	'000 41.6 %	'000 42.0 %	'000 50.9 %	'000 49.4 %	'000 40.4 %	'000 30.1 %
Percentage Unemployed for -													
less than 1 month	64.8	58.0	41.6	34.6	38.6	35.6	33.8	40.7	43.7	44.1	44.5	36.0	58.5
1 month and less than 3 months	18.7	26.9	34.7	32.1	25.2	36.1	28.2	24.0	26.3	32.3	27.4	27.5	19.1
3 months and over	16.5	15.1	23.7	33.3	36.2	28.3	38.0	35.3	30.0	23.6	28.1	36.5	22.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) See footnote (d) to Table 12.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 20. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1962 - 28th December	24,314	12,642	18,012	3,464	4,431	2,956	65,819
1963 - 1st February	27,047	13,970	19,209	3,905	5,444	2,927	72,502
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
2nd August	20,187	11,977	4,781	3,107	4,410	2,232	46,694
30th August	16,750	10,357	4,411	2,558	3,935	2,127	40,138
27th September	13,286	8,697	4,020	2,107	3,687	2,191	33,988
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
1964 - 31st January	17,815	10,265	11,300	3,059	4,676	2,558	49,673
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1962 - 28th December	14,471	6,727	6,573	2,999	2,303	2,356	35,429
1963 - 1st February	15,330	8,176	7,437	3,460	2,746	2,156	39,305
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
2nd August	13,088	6,667	4,776	3,157	2,202	1,547	31,437
30th August	11,355	5,683	4,036	2,673	1,945	1,399	27,091
27th September	10,229	5,250	3,753	2,566	1,828	1,272	24,898
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
1964 - 31st January	14,010	7,521	6,297	3,394	2,799	2,115	36,136
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1962 - 28th December	38,785	19,369	24,585	6,463	6,734	5,312	101,248
1963 - 1st February	42,377	22,146	26,646	7,365	8,190	5,083	111,807
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
2nd August	33,275	18,644	9,557	6,264	6,612	3,779	78,131
30th August	28,105	16,040	8,447	5,231	5,880	3,526	67,229
27th September	23,515	13,947	7,773	4,673	5,515	3,463	58,886
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096
1964 - 31st January	31,825	17,786	17,597	6,453	7,475	4,673	85,809

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 21). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 21. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1962 - December	12,141	5,713	9,230	1,212	2,168	980	13	36	31,493
1963 - January	11,894	5,984	10,575	1,232	2,411	758	20	21	32,895
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
July	10,574	5,988	2,101	1,215	2,407	1,255	2	29	23,571
August	8,358	5,268	1,841	907	2,220	1,245	6	19	19,864
September	6,045	4,282	1,696	710	2,014	1,273	5	14	16,039
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
1964 - January	6,344	3,173	5,684	709	1,971	673	10	27	18,591
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1962 - December	5,009	2,083	2,373	941	777	452	1	24	11,660
1963 - January	4,999	2,075	2,613	1,067	904	428	1	27	12,114
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
July	5,870	2,395	2,164	1,296	1,081	740	2	27	13,575
August	5,255	2,127	1,808	1,115	976	703	1	20	12,005
September	4,511	1,787	1,703	984	870	666	..	15	10,536
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
1964 - January	4,337	1,488	2,120	777	987	518	2	23	10,252
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1962 - December	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	14	60	43,153
1963 - January	16,893	8,059	13,188	2,299	3,315	1,186	21	48	45,009
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
July	16,444	8,383	4,265	2,511	3,488	1,995	4	56	37,146
August	13,613	7,395	3,649	2,022	3,196	1,948	7	39	31,869
September	10,556	6,069	3,399	1,694	2,884	1,939	5	29	26,575
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555
1964 - January	10,681	4,661	7,804	1,486	2,958	1,191	12	50	28,843

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

18TH MARCH, 1964.

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.